


Sectors of the economy

Unit 3

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- A green speech bubble with a white outline and a downward-pointing tail. Inside the bubble, there is a list of three economic sectors and a bolded title. The background of the slide features a pattern of overlapping, concentric circles in various shades of green and grey, some solid and some dashed.
1. primary sector
 2. secondary sector
 3. tertiary sector

3 economic sectors

The process that converts raw materials into finished products

Primary sector

- = all the industries that take raw materials from earth
- = where the journey of production starts



Secondary sector

- =manufacturing and processing industries that use raw materials to make **semi-finished** and **finished** products

Motor vehicles

components parts



Tertiary sector

- Transfer and sells the final product to the consumers;
- Through retailers & wholesalers, offices, service providers etc.



p.89 for examples



Examples

- Manufacturing
- Construction
- Utilities (e.g. electricity)

TERTIARY SECTOR

The background features several sets of concentric, curved lines in shades of light gray and white, creating a sense of motion and depth. These lines are primarily located on the left and right sides of the slide, framing the central content.

Class activity 1
p.90

**Farmers produce
the finest grain**



The process



**Milling of
flour & baking
bread**



**Bread is then sold
to the consumer**



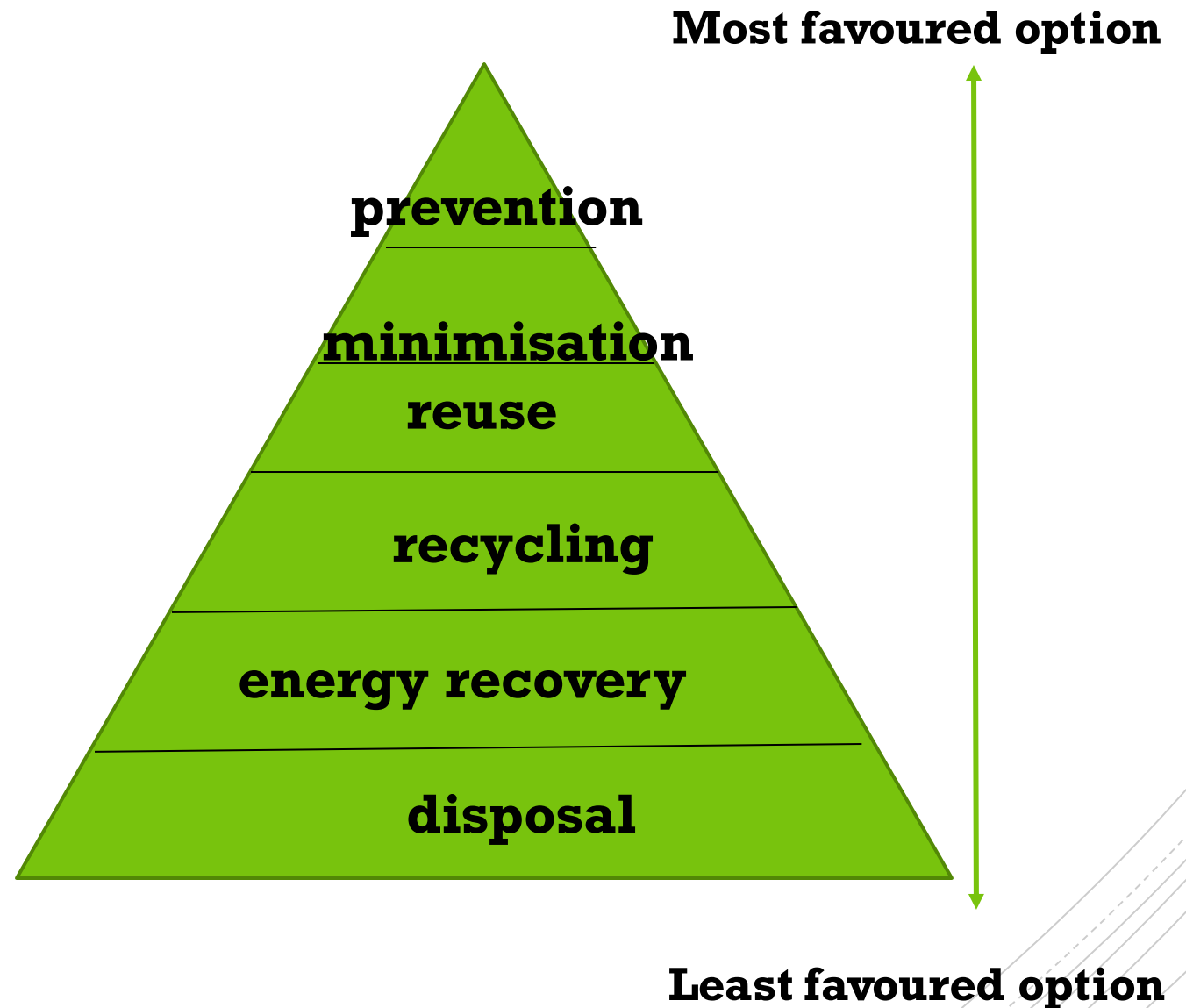
Interrelationship of the sectors


- **Primary sector supplies to the secondary sector with raw material that they extract from nature.**
- **The secondary sector supplies the primary sector with equipment to carry out its business.**
- **Secondary sector also distribute their final products to the tertiary sector.**
- **The tertiary sector supply consumers with the final products.**
- **The tertiary sector also supply both sectors with goods and services they need to carry out their business operations**

Sustainable use of resources in the sectors

- **=managing our consumption of resources effectively, so that they last longer.**
- **How can the sectors use the resources responsible**
 - **revaluating work practices**
 - **developing new technologies that uses less carbon-producing resources**
 - **reducing the fossil fuels (oil & coal)**

Hierarchy of options for the sustainable use of resources



The background features several sets of curved lines in the top-left and bottom-right corners. These lines are in shades of light gray and include both solid and dashed styles, creating a modern, abstract design.

Homework & self
study p.92 The role
of the 3 sectors in
the *economy*!

Skills required...

- **PRIMARY SECTOR:** Unskilled & semi-skilled labour (mostly physical labour)
- **SECONDARY SECTOR:** largely semi-skilled labour, but has also skilled jobs
- **TERTIARY SECTOR:** Unskilled, semi-skilled and skilled labour